

## TERMS OF REFERENCE

### Save the Tigris and Iraqi Marshes Campaign



*Part of an international effort to save and protect the world heritage on the Tigris River, particularly Hasankeyf—the ancient settlement located in the southeast Turkey—and the Marshlands of Mesopotamia in south Iraq, from the impacts of the Ilisu Dam,*

December 2012

#### 1. Definition :

**Save the Tigris and the Iraqi Marshes** is an advocacy campaign that started in March 2012 by a coalition of civil society organisations from Iraq, Turkey and Iran. The campaign is part of an international effort to Save the World Heritage on the Tigris River from the impacts of the Ilisu Dam- a project being constructed on the Tigris River by the Turkish government. The campaign will seek links to other groups and movements concerned with the adverse impacts of dams and other projects on the Trigris and Euphrates, including dams in Iran, in order to press for policies that secure the sustainable and equitable use of water for all who live in the region, including opposing the privatisation and commodification of water supplies. However, the initial focus of the Campaign will be the protection of Hasankeyf, the ancient settlement located in the southeast Turkey, and the Marshlands of Mesopotamia in south Iraq. Recognizing that there are multiple challenges to

water resources in Iraq, the campaign works to draw attention to the negative impact of the Ilisu Dam on the Iraqi side and to develop advocacy and awareness activities that involve all relevant actors: local communities; civil society organisations; media; national and local institutions; societies of experts and intellectuals; research centres; universities and others.

The campaign name in English is **Save the Tigris and Iraqi Marshes (STIM)** The name in Arabic is: حملة انقاذ نهر دجلة و الاهوار (we can also modify our name in both languages , do you have proposals ?,

## 2. Campaign Goal

### 2.1 Challenge

The construction of the Ilisu Dam in southeast Turkey is proceeding without a dialogue with the local communities along the Tigris River or with the Iraqi government, and without taking in consideration the impact on the Iraqis' right to water, or the environmental, cultural and economical consequences. The Ilisu Dam will be the biggest dam on the Tigris River and will significantly reduce the amount of water that Iraq receives, having significant social, environmental, and cultural heritage impacts in Iraq.

### 2.2 General Objectives

2.2.1 To advocate at the national and international level stopping the construction of the Ilisu Dam and other big dams until negotiations between riparian states are convened on equitable shares of water in accordance with international law and in consultation with local communities.

2.2.2 To advocate that the Iraqi government develops policies that address transboundary water issues, specifically addressing the Ilisu Dam and other big dams and negotiating with riparian states in accordance with international law and conventions for equitable shares of the Tigris and Euphrates rivers.

2.2.3 To raise awareness among Iraqi citizens and the international community about the socioeconomic, natural and cultural impacts of the Ilisu Dam in Iraq, Turkey and the region.

2.2.4 To demand that UNESCO work actively, transparently and in a timely manner to protect cultural heritage sites in Iraq, especially the Iraqi Marshlands.

2.2.5 To spread awareness internationally on the cultural and environmental heritage of the marshlands .

### 2.3 Specific Objectives

2.3.1 To demand the establishment of a water crisis group that includes water and environment experts, government, parliament and civil society representatives to work for immediate negotiations with Turkey to suspend construction of Ilisu until a thorough study is made concerning its impacts in Iraq.

2.3.2 To explore legal action against all companies and banks involved in the financing or construction of Ilisu to hold them accountable for the damages to Iraq due to the Ilisu Dam. This effort will be coordinated with legal actions of the Turkish partner.

2.3.3. To advocate that the Committee for the Submission of the Central Marshes to UNESCO report on its findings to the Iraqi public and bring its recommendations to UNESCO within one year or less, no later than June 2013.

2.3.4 To raise awareness internationally on the value of the cultural and environmental heritage of the Marshes.

2.3.5 To raise Iraqi people's and the international community's awareness of the Ilisu Dam's impact on Iraqi water resources by using social networks and organizing events and other activities. Iraqi people will be also sensitized to the impact of the Dam in Turkey, and on the site of Hasankeyf.

2.3.6 To raise Iraqi citizens' and the international community's awareness of the threats to Iraqi water resources posed by large dams.

### 3. Campaign Members

This campaign is open to new members that agree on the spirit of the campaign and approve the objectives of the campaign and the principles set out in this TOR. New members may include NGOs, networks, social movements and individuals.

#### 3.1 Founding Campaign Partners:

1- Center for Sustainable Development	CENESTA	Tehran	Iran	<a href="http://www.cenesta.org/">http://www.cenesta.org/</a>
2- Civil Development Organization	CDO	Sulaymaniyah	Iraq-KRG	<a href="http://www.cdo-iraq.org/English.aspx">http://www.cdo-iraq.org/English.aspx</a>
3- Initiative to Keep Hasankeyf Alive			Turkey	<a href="http://www.hasankeyfgirisimi.com/en/index.htm">http://www.hasankeyfgirisimi.com/en/index.htm</a>
4- Iraqi Civil Society Solidarity Initiative	ICSSI		Iraq+ International	<a href="http://www.iraqicivilsociety.org/">http://www.iraqicivilsociety.org/</a>
5- Nature Iraq	NI	Sulaymaniyah	Iraq	<a href="http://www.natureiraq.org/site/en/">http://www.natureiraq.org/site/en/</a>

6- People of Iraq Campaign To Save the Tigris	IPCST	Baghdad	Iraq	<a href="http://www.facebook.com/groups/Tigrisxilleso/">http://www.facebook.com/groups/Tigrisxilleso/</a>
7- Un Ponte Per	UPP	Rome	Italy	<a href="http://www.unponteper.it/">http://www.unponteper.it/</a>
8- Corner House			UK	

### 3.2 New Members NGOs, networks and social movements:

[See attached list](#)

3.3 New members–Individuals: this includes resource persons, consultants, experts, honorary members and volunteers :

[See attached list](#)

1- Dr. Mukdad Al Jabbari-Academic, Professor of Environmental Sciences and member of the Euphrates Tigris Initiative for Cooperation (EITC)

### 3.4 Rights and responsibilities of members

3.4.1 To participate in the general assembly and to propose ideas or activities

3.4.2 To participate in discussions about strategy

3.4.3 To be informed about the decisions of the steering committee regarding the direction of the campaign

3.4.4 To be committed to the goals and objectives of the campaign

3.4.5 To implement the campaign strategy

3.4.6 To stay within the strategy of the campaign

3.4.7 To participate in the campaign activities

3.4.8 Members may represent the campaign with officials, during public events or with media and other stakeholders only if they coordinate in advance with the steering committee and the chair and adhere to the objectives of the campaign and the principles of this TOR.

## 4. Ethics and Principles

4.1 Members of the campaign are committed to opposing big dams or other projects that have a negative impact on the environment and on local communities

4.2 Members of the campaign oppose construction of all dams that are not implemented based upon participatory decision making and are built without a comprehensive evaluation of the impacts to the environment.

4.3 Members of the campaign must be committed to responsible use of water, supporting water as a shared, public resource, and therefore opposing privatization of water.

4.4 Members of the campaign oppose pollution of rivers in Iraq. They have to be committed to the principles of respect of nature, water resources, and a healthy environment for all.

4.5 Members of the campaign support the restoration and preservation of the Marshlands respecting the ways of life of its people and maintaining its natural ecosystem and cultural integrity. Guaranteeing basic services like education and healthcare, while respecting the natural environment of the Marshes. For example, if a new project is going to be started, it should use materials compatible with the environment.

## **5. Information Management and Official Documents Of The Campaign to Save the Tigris and the Iraqi Marshlands**

5.1 Created documents that represent the opinion of the campaign are:

5.1.1 Petition to Save Potential World Heritage on the Tigris River in Mesopotamia directed to the World Heritage Committee of the UNESCO.

5.1.2 Open letter to the Iraqi government regarding its Role and responsibility

5.1.3 Open letter to Andritz on the impacts of the Construction of the Ilisu Dam in Turkey over Iraq

5.2 New documents should be agreed according to this TOR

5.3 Blogs and social networks of the members are the information platform for this campaign. However, they don't necessarily represent the official position of this campaign.

5.4 The management of information with media and officials and others should be as per (3.4.8).

## **6. Steering Committee**

The steering committee is the decision making body of the campaign.

6.1 Roles and Responsibilities:

6.1.1 To develop and update the strategy of the campaign

6.1.2 To determine and create an organizational structure that will sustain the campaign and review the goals and objectives, work program, activity schedule, etc.

6.1.3 To identify, recruit, screen, and select qualified individuals and encourage involvement of new members in the campaign.

6.1.4 To accept or reject new members (based on background, previous experience of members, and commitment to work on the campaign)

6.1.5 To determine the self-assessment process that the committee will utilize to develop the action plans.

6.1.6 To appoint campaign representatives to attend formal meetings

6.1.7 To establish a regular meeting schedule and extend invitations to appropriate meeting participants

6.1.8 To organize general assembly meetings of members of the campaign

6.1.9 To follow up on actions, meetings and any other development related to the campaign

6.1.10 To approve campaigns documents

## 6.2 Structure of the steering committee (SC)

6.2.1 Meetings of the steering committee are conducted via Internet and can be open to other campaign members if needed

6.2.2 The steering committee is formed from the Partners of the campaign in (3.1) and any other active members co-opted by the Sc of the campaign.

6.2.3 SC members should attend all its meetings unless in special cases a member may not attend by informing the others before the meeting)

## 6.3 Decision making process in the steering committee:

6.3.1 Voting mechanism- every member of the SC has one vote including the chair.

6.3.2 Decisions are taken by SC in consensus to all members. If a consensus is not reached after two meetings, the SC members have to vote and the majority is 50%+1

6.4 The chair of the SC

6.4.1 The chair is selected by the SC members for a term of one year (rotating chair)

6.4.2 The chair has the following responsibilities:

(1) Facilitate communications between other members of the steering committee

(2) Lead meetings to discuss strategy and propose changes

(3) Ensure the steering committee implements the campaign strategy

(4) Ensure that decisions are communicated to the assembly

6.5 Warnings and other forms of regulations

6.5.1 Members of the campaign are working on a voluntary basis because of their interest and commitment to the campaign. Every time there is an activity, members of the campaign discuss resources and how to share costs of activities. The campaign does not have a budget; it is a combined effort of all members and volunteers

6.5.2 Steering committee members cannot be paid to be part of the steering committee; their work is voluntary.

## **7. Assembly of Campaign**

7.1 The assembly is a forum that includes all members: NGOs , civil society organizations , social movements and other forms of associations., and individuals such as activists , professionals and academics, that are committed to work on the campaign and to achieve the campaign goals.

7.2 The assembly of the campaign will be informed of events, and will be updated about campaign achievements and progress by email. A mailing list containing email of members will be used for this purpose.

7.3 The assembly of the campaign will meet whenever it is possible.

7.4 Roles and responsibilities of the assembly are driven form Rights and responsibilities of members (3.4)

## **8 . Modification of this TOR**

It is possible to modify this TOR, Any modification should be agreed to in the steering committee and should clearly contribute to objectives and principles set in this TOR

**Adopted and approved in February 2013**